Asterix expansion 021 - ADS-B Target Reports Expansion

category: 021

edition: 1.4

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Description of asterix expansion

Compound item (fspec=8 bits)

> **I021/BPS** - *Barometric Pressure Setting*
>
> > **I021/BPS/(spare)**
> >
> > • 4 bits [. . . .]
> >
> > **I021/BPS/BPS** - *Barometric Pressure Setting*
> >
> > • 12 bits [. . . . .]
> > • unsigned quantity
> > • unit: "hPa"
> > • LSB = $1/10$ hPa ≈ 0.10 hPa
> > • value $>= 0$ hPa
> > • value $<= 819/2$ hPa
> >
> > **remark** Notes:
> > > • BPS is the barometric pressure setting of the aircraft minus 800 hPa
> > > • A value of "0" indicates that in the aircraft a value of 800 hPa or less has been selected.
> > > • A value of "409.5" indicates that in the aircraft a value of 1209.5 hPa or more has been selected.
>
> **I021/SH** - *Selected Heading*
>
> > **I021/SH/(spare)**
> >
> > • 4 bits [. . . .]
> >
> > **I021/SH/HDR** - *Horizontal Reference Direction*
> >
> > • 1 bit [.]
> > • values:
> > > 0: True North
> > > 1: Magnetic North
> >
> > **I021/SH/STAT** - *Selected Heading Status*
> >
> > • 1 bit [.]
> > • values:
> > > 0: Data is either unavailable or invalid
> > > 1: Data is available and valid
> >
> > **I021/SH/SH** - *Selected Heading*

- 10 bits [. . . . .]
- unsigned quantity
- unit: "°"
- LSB = $45/2^6$ ° $\approx$ 0.70 °

remark On many aircraft, the ADS-B Transmitting Subsystem receives Selected Heading from a Mode Control Panel / Flight Control Unit (MCP / FCU). Users of this data are cautioned that the Selected Heading value transmitted by the ADS-B Transmitting Subsystem does not necessarily reflect the true intention of the airplane during certain flight modes (e.g., during LNAV mode).

I021/NAV - *Navigation Mode*

I021/NAV/AP - *Autopilot*

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

    0: Autopilot not engaged
    1: Autopilot engaged

I021/NAV/VN - *Vertical Navigation*

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

    0: Vertical Navigation not active
    1: Vertical Navigation active

I021/NAV/AH - *Altitude Hold*

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

    0: Altitude Hold not engaged
    1: Altitude Hold engaged

I021/NAV/AM - *Approach Mode*

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

    0: Approach Mode not active
    1: Approach Mode active

I021/NAV/(spare)

- 4 bits [. . . .]

remark This data-item should only be transmitted if an ADS-B indication has been received that the mode bits have been "actively populated".by the avionics (1090 ES version 2 (as defined in I021/210) BDS 6,2, subtype 1, bit 47: "Status of MCP / FCU Mode Bits")

I021/GAO - *GPS Antenna Offset*

- 8 bits [. . . . .]
- raw value

    remark The value of this field is copied from the respective bits 33-40 of version 2 (as defined in I021/210) of 1090 ES BDS register 6,5 (Aircraft Operational Status)

I021/SGV - *Surface Ground Vector*

Extended item.

I021/SGV/STP

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

> 0: Aircraft has not stopped
> 1: Aircraft has stopped

I021/SGV/HTS

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

  > 0: Heading/Ground Track data is not valid
  > 1: Heading/Ground Track data is valid

I021/SGV/HTT

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

  > 0: Heading data provided
  > 1: Ground Track provided

I021/SGV/HRD

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

  > 0: True North
  > 1: Magnetic North

I021/SGV/GSS - *Ground Speed*

- 11 bits [. . . . .]
- unsigned quantity
- unit: "kt"
- LSB = $1/2^3$ kt $\approx$ 0.12 kt

(FX)

- extension bit

  > 0: End of data item
  > 1: Extension into next extent

I021/SGV/HGT - *Heading/Ground Track Information*

- 7 bits [. . . . . . .]
- unsigned quantity
- unit: "°"
- LSB = $45/2^4$ ° $\approx$ 2.81 °

(FX)

- extension bit

  > 0: End of data item
  > 1: Extension into next extent

I021/STA - *Aircraft Status*

Extended item.

I021/STA/ES

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

  > 0: Target is not 1090 ES IN capable
  > 1: Target is 1090 ES IN capable

I021/STA/UAT

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

  > 0: Target is not UAT IN capable
  > 1: Target is UAT IN capable

I021/STA/(spare)

- 5 bits [. . . . .]

(FX)

- extension bit

    0: End of data item
    1: Extension into next extent

I021/TNH - *True North Heading*

- 16 bits [. . . . .]
- unsigned quantity
- unit: ″°″
- LSB = $360/2^{16}$ ° $\approx 5.49e - 3$ °

    remark Magnetic Heading is defined in I021/152.

I021/MES - *Military Extended Squitter*
Compound item (FX)

I021/MES/SUM - *Mode 5 Summary*

I021/MES/SUM/M5

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

    0: No Mode 5 interrogation
    1: Mode 5 interrogation

I021/MES/SUM/ID

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

    0: No authenticated Mode 5 ID reply/report
    1: Authenticated Mode 5 ID reply/report

I021/MES/SUM/DA

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

    0: No authenticated Mode 5 Data reply or Report
    1: Authenticated Mode 5 Data reply or Report (i.e any valid Mode 5 reply type other than ID)

I021/MES/SUM/M1

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

    0: Mode 1 code not present or not from Mode 5 reply/report
    1: Mode 1 code from Mode 5 reply/report

I021/MES/SUM/M2

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

    0: Mode 2 code not present or not from Mode 5 reply/report
    1: Mode 2 code from Mode 5 reply/report

I021/MES/SUM/M3

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

    0: Mode 3 code not present or not from Mode 5 reply/report
    1: Mode 3 code from Mode 5 reply/report

I021/MES/SUM/MC

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

    0: Flightlevel not present or not from Mode 5 reply/report
    1: Flightlevel from Mode 5 reply/report

I021/MES/SUM/PO

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

    0: Position not from Mode 5 report (ADS-B report)
    1: Position from Mode 5 report

remark Notes:

1. The flag M2 refers to the contents of Subfield #6 below, M3, MC refer to the contents of data items I021/070 and I021/145 respectively. The flag M1 refers to the contents of Subfield #3 below (Extended Mode 1 Code in Octal Representation).
2. If a Mode 5 reply/report is received with the Emergency bit set, then the Military Emergency bit (ME) in Data Item I021/200, Target Status, shall be set.
3. If a Mode 5 reply/report is received with the Identification of Position bit set, then the Special Position Identification bit (SPI) in Data Item I021/200, Target Status, shall be set.
4. If a Mode 5 report (ID or Data) is received and fullfill the autentication criteria the corresponding authentication bit shall be set.

I021/MES/PNO - *Mode 5 PIN / National Origin*

I021/MES/PNO/(spare)

- 2 bits [. .]

I021/MES/PNO/PIN - *PIN Code*

- 14 bits [. . . . .]
- raw value

I021/MES/PNO/(spare)

- 5 bits [. . . . .]

I021/MES/PNO/NO - *National Origin Code*

- 11 bits [. . . . .]
- raw value

I021/MES/EM1 - *Extended Mode 1 Code in Octal Representation*

I021/MES/EM1/V

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

    0: Code validated
    1: Code not validated

I021/MES/EM1/(spare)

- 1 bit [.]

I021/MES/EM1/L

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

    0: Mode 1 code as derived from the report of the transponder
    1: Smoothed Mode 1 code as provided by a local tracker

I021/MES/EM1/(spare)

- 1 bit [.]

I021/MES/EM1/EM1 - *Extended Mode 1 Code in Octal Representation*

- 12 bits [. . . . .]
- Octal string (3-bits per digit)

remark Notes:

- Subfield #1 is present, the M1 bit in Subfield #1 indicates whether the Extended Mode 1 Code is from a Mode 5 reply or a Mode 1 reply. If Subfield #1 is not present, the Extended Mode 1 Code is from a Mode 1 reply.

- If Subfield #3 is not present the Mode 1 Code was not reported or all Code Bits were equal to 0.
- The valid bit is set if the Code was only reported once for that target.

I021/MES/XP - *X Pulse Presence*

I021/MES/XP/(spare)

- 2 bits [. .]

I021/MES/XP/XP - *X-pulse from Mode 5 PIN Reply/report*

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

  0: X-Pulse not present
  1: X-pulse present

I021/MES/XP/X5 - *X-pulse from Mode 5 Data Reply or Report*

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

  0: X-pulse set to zero or no authenticated Data reply or Report received
  1: X-pulse set to one (present)

I021/MES/XP/XC - *X-pulse from Mode C Reply*

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

  0: X-pulse set to zero or no Mode C reply
  1: X-pulse set to one (present)

I021/MES/XP/X3 - *X-pulse from Mode 3/A Reply*

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

  0: X-pulse set to zero or no Mode 3/A reply
  1: X-pulse set to one (present)

I021/MES/XP/X2 - *X-pulse from Mode 2 Reply*

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

  0: 0 X-pulse set to zero or no Mode 2 reply
  1: X-pulse set to one (present)

I021/MES/XP/X1 - *X-pulse from Mode 1 Reply*

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

  0: X-pulse set to zero or no Mode 1 reply
  1: X-pulse set to one (present)

remark Within Mode 5 reports, the X-Pulse can be set for the following cases:
1. In a combined Mode 1 and Mode 2 report: in this case the X5 bit and the X2 bit shall be set;
2. In a combined Mode 3 and Mode C report: in this case the X5 bit and the X3 bit shall be set;
3. In a Mode 5 PIN data report: in this case the X5 bit and the XP bit shall be set. The X1 bit and the XC bit are meaningless as in Mode 1 and Mode C replies/reports the X Pulse is not defined. They are kept for compatibility reasons.

I021/MES/FOM - *Figure of Merit*

I021/MES/FOM/(spare)

- 3 bits [. . .]

I021/MES/FOM/FOM - *Figure of Merit*

- 5 bits [. . . . .]

- raw value

I021/MES/M2 - *Mode 2 Code in Octal Representation*

I021/MES/M2/V

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

  0: Code validated
  1: Code not validated

I021/MES/M2/(spare)

- 1 bit [.]

I021/MES/M2/L

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

  0: Mode-2 code as derived from the reply of the transponder
  1: Smoothed Mode-2 code as provided by a local tracker

I021/MES/M2/(spare)

- 1 bit [.]

I021/MES/M2/MODE2 - *Mode 2 Code in Octal Representation*

- 12 bits [. . . . .]
- Octal string (3-bits per digit)

remark If Subfield 6 is not present the Mode 2 Code was no reported or all Code Bits were equal to 0.

remark Notes:

- The Reserved Expansion Field is optional. When used to transmit MES, it shall be sent when the targets are represented by Mode 5 Level 2 reports.
- The information contained in this data item is specific to 1090MHz Extended Squitter messages transmitted by military aircraft (Mode 5 Level 2 squitter).